

PRODUCT NAME: METHANE IN NITROGEN 0.0001% to 50%

1. Chemical Product and Company Identification

BOC Gases,
Division of,
BOC Gases
Division of

The BOC Group, Inc.

BOC Canada Limited

575 Mountain Avenue 5975 Falbourne Street, Unit 2 Murray Hill, NJ 07974 Mississauga, Ontario L5R 3W6

TELEPHONE NUMBER: (908) 464-8100 **TELEPHONE NUMBER:** (905) 501-1700 **24-HOUR EMERGENCY TELEPHONE 24-HOUR EMERGENCY TELEPHONE**

NUMBER: CHEMTREC (800) 424-9300 **NUMBER:** (905) 501-0802

EMERGENCY RESPONSE PLAN NO: 2-0101

PRODUCT NAME: METHANE IN NITROGEN 0.0001% to 50%

CHEMICAL NAME: CH₄ in N₂

COMMON NAMES/SYNONYMS: Not Applicable

TDG (Canada) CLASSIFICATION: 2.1

WHMIS CLASSIFICATION: A, $B1(CH_4 > 14.3\%)$

PREPARED BY: Loss Control (908)464-8100/(905)501-1700

PREPARATION DATE: 6/1/95 REVIEW DATES: 6/1/99

2. Composition, Information on Ingredients

EXPOSURE LIMITS¹:

INGREDIENT	% VOLUME	PEL-OSHA ²	TLV-ACGIH ³	LD ₅₀ or LC ₅₀ Route/Species
Nitrogen FORMULA: N ₂ CAS: 7727-37-9 RTECS #: QW9700000	50.0-99.9999	None Established	Simple Asphyxiant	Not Applicable
Methane FORMULA: CH ₄ CAS: 74-82-8 RTECS #: PA1490000	0.0001-50.0	None Established	Simple Asphyxiant	Not Available

¹ As stated in 29 CFR 1910, Subpart Z (revised July 1, 1993)

OSHA Regulatory Status: This material is classified as hazardous under OSHA regulations.

3. Hazards Identification

EMERGENCY OVERVIEW

Odorless colorless gas. Methane concentrations > 14.3% in nitrogen are flammable and may cause fire or explosion. Keep flammable mixtures away from heat, sparks, and flames. Simple asphyxiant – This product does not contain oxygen and may cause asphyxia if released in a confined area. Maintain oxygen levels above 19.5%. Contents under pressure. Use and store below 125 °F.

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² Refer to individual state of provincial regulations, as applicable, for limits which may be more stringent than those listed here.

³ As stated in the ACGIH 1998-1999 Threshold Limit Values for Chemical Substances and Physical Agents.

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ROUTE OF ENTRY:

Skin Contact	Skin Absorption	Eye Contact	Inhalation	Ingestion
No	No	No	Yes	No

HEALTH EFFECTS:

Exposure Limits	Irritant	Sensitization
No	No	No
Teratogen	Reproductive Hazard	Mutagen
No	No	No
Synergistic Effects		
None reported		

Carcinogenicity: -- NTP: No IARC: No OSHA: No

EYE EFFECTS:

None expected.

SKIN EFFECTS:

None expected.

INGESTION EFFECTS:

None known. Ingestion is unlikely.

INHALATION EFFECTS:

Methane and nitrogen are simple asphyxiants. Exposure to high concentrations of this gas mixture may exclude an adequate supply of oxygen.

Effects of oxygen deficiency resulting from simple asphyxiants may include: rapid breathing, diminished mental alertness, impaired muscular coordination, faulty judgement, depression of all sensations, emotional instability, and fatigue. As asphyxiation progresses, nausea, vomiting, prostration, and loss of consciousness may result, eventually leading to convulsions, coma, and death.

Oxygen deficiency during pregnancy has produced developmental abnormalities in humans and experimental animals.

HMIS HAZARD CODES

MEDICAL CONDITIONS AGGRAVATED BY EXPOSURE: None known.

Health: 0 Health: 0 0 = No Hazard Flammability: 4 (as methane) Flammability: 4 (as methane) 1 = Slight Hazard Instability: 0 Reactivity: 0 2 = Moderate Hazard 3 = Serious Hazard 4 = Severe Hazard

4. First Aid Measures

NFPA HAZARD CODES

EYES:

None required.

SKIN:

None required.

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RATINGS SYSTEM

INGESTION:

None required.

INHALATION:

PROMPT MEDICAL ATTENTION IS MANDATORY IN ALL CASES OF OVEREXPOSURE TO THIS PRODUCT. RESCUE PERSONNEL SHOULD BE EQUIPPED WITH SELF-CONTAINED BREATHING APPARATUS. Victims should be assisted to an uncontaminated area and inhale fresh air. Quick removal from the contaminated area is most important. If breathing has stopped administer artificial resuscitation and supplemental oxygen. Further treatment should be symptomatic and supportive. Keep victim warm and quiet.

5. Fire Fighting Measures

Conditions of Flammability: Flammable gas (Methane > 14.3%)			
Flash point:	Method:		Autoignition
Not Available	Not Available		Temperature: Not Available
LEL(%): 5 (CH ₄)		UEL(%): 15 (CH ₄)	
Hazardous combustion products: Carbon dioxide, Carbon monoxide			
Sensitivity to mechanical shock: None			
Sensitivity to static discharge: Not Available			

FIRE AND EXPLOSION HAZARDS:

Methane concentrations > 14.3% in nitrogen are flammable (CGA P-23, 1995). Flame propagation and flashback possible.

EXTINGUISHING MEDIA:

Carbon dioxide, dry chemical or water spray.

FIRE FIGHTING INSTRUCTIONS:

Use water spray to cool adjacent areas. Firefighters should wear respiratory protection (SCBA) and full turnout or Bunker gear. Continue to cool fire-exposed cylinders until well after flames are extinguished.

For flammable mixtures:

If possible, stop the flow of gas. Inerting the atmosphere to reduce oxygen levels may extinguish flame, allowing capping of leaking container. Do not attempt this unless specifically trained. Reduce the rate of flow and inject an inert gas, if possible, before completely stopping the flow to prevent flashback. Do not extinguish the fire until the supply is shut off as otherwise an explosive re-ignition may occur. If the fire is extinguished and the flow of gas continues, use increased ventilation to prevent build-up of explosive atmosphere. Use non-sparking tools to close container valves.

Use water spray to cool surrounding containers. Be cautious of a Boiling Liquid Evaporating Vapor Explosion, BLEVE, if flame is impinging on surrounding containers. Direct 500 GPM water stream onto containers above liquid level with remote monitors. Limit the number of personnel in proximity of fire and evacuate surrounding areas in all directions.

6. Accidental Release Measures

For mixtures containing > 14.3% methane, immediately extinguish all ignition sources. No smoking, flames, flares, or sparks in hazard area. Evacuate all personnel from affected area. Use appropriate protective equipment. If leak is in user's equipment, be certain to purge piping with inert gas prior to attempting repairs. If leak is in container or container valve, contact the appropriate emergency telephone number listed in Section 1 or call your closest BOC location.

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7. Handling and Storage

Electrical Classification:

Not available.

Earth ground and bond all lines and equipment associated with flammable gas mixtures. All equipment should be non sparking or explosion-proof. Post "NO SMOKING OR OPEN FLAMES" signs in the storage or use area. Outside or detached storage preferred.

Gas mixture is non-corrosive and may be used with any common structural material.

Use only in well-ventilated areas. Valve protection caps must remain in place unless container is secured with valve outlet piped to use point. Do not drag, slide or roll cylinders. Use a suitable hand truck for cylinder movement. Use a pressure regulator when connecting cylinder to lower pressure (<3000 psig) piping or systems. Do not heat cylinder by any means to increase the discharge rate of product from the cylinder. Use a check valve or trap in the discharge line to prevent hazardous back flow into the cylinder.

Protect cylinders from physical damage. Store in cool, dry, well-ventilated area of non-combustible construction away from heavily trafficked areas and emergency exits. Do not allow the temperature where cylinders are stored to exceed 125°F (52°C). Cylinders should be stored upright and firmly secured to prevent falling or being knocked over. Full and empty cylinders should be segregated. Use a "first in-first out" inventory system to prevent full cylinders from being stored for excessive periods of time.

For additional recommendations, consult Compressed Gas Association Pamphlets P-1, P-14, and Safety Bulletin SB-2.

8. Exposure Controls, Personal Protection

ENGINEERING CONTROLS:

Local exhaust to prevent accumulation of flammable concentrations and maintain air oxygen levels at or above 19.5%.

EYE/FACE PROTECTION:

Safety goggles or glasses.

SKIN PROTECTION:

Plastic or rubber gloves. Protective gloves made of any suitable material. Use insulated gloves if contact with liquid product may occur.

RESPIRATORY PROTECTION:

Positive pressure air line with mask and escape bottle or self-contained breathing apparatus should be available for emergency use.

OTHER/GENERAL PROTECTION:

Safety shoes

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9. Physical and Chemical Properties

PARAMETER	VALUE	UNITS	
Physical state (gas, liquid, solid)	: Gas		
Vapor pressure	: Not Available		
Vapor density (Air = 1)	: Not Available		
Evaporation point	: Not Available		
Boiling point	: Not Available		
Freezing point	: Not Available		
PH	: Not Applicable		
Specific gravity	: Not Available		
Oil/water partition coefficient	: Not Available		
Solubility (H ₂ 0)	: Negligible		
Odor threshold	: Not Applicable		
Odor and appearance	: Odorless, colorless ga	ı.S	

10. Stability and Reactivity

STABILITY:

Stable.

INCOMPATIBLE MATERIALS:

Oxidizers.

HAZARDOUS POLYMERIZATION:

Will not occur.

11. Toxicological Information

Oxygen deficiency during pregnancy has produced developmental abnormalities in humans and experimental animals.

No data given in the Registry of Toxic Effects of Chemical Substances (RTECS) or Sax, Dangerous Properties of Industrial Materials, 7th ed.

12. Ecological Information

No data given.

13. Disposal Considerations

Do not attempt to dispose of residual waste or unused quantities. Return in the shipping container PROPERLY LABELED, WITH ANY VALVE OUTLET PLUGS OR CAPS SECURED AND VALVE PROTECTION CAP IN PLACE to BOC Gases or authorized distributor for proper disposal.

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14. Transport Information

PARAMETER	United States DOT	Canada TDG
PROPER SHIPPING NAME:	Compressed gases, flammable, n.o.s.	Compressed gases, flammable, n.o.s.
	(Methane in Nitrogen)	(Methane)
HAZARD CLASS:	2.1	2.1
IDENTIFICATION NUMBER:	UN 1954	UN 1954
SHIPPING LABEL:	FLAMMABLE GAS	FLAMMABLE GAS

Note: Mixtures of Methane \leq 14.3 in nitrogen may be shipped as Compressed gases, n.o.s, (Methane in Nitrogen), 2.2, UN1956, NONFLAMMABLE GAS.

15. Regulatory Information

Methane is listed under the accident prevention provisions of section 112(r) of the Clean Air Act (CAA) with a threshold quantity (TQ) of 10,000 pounds.

SARA TITLE III NOTIFICATIONS AND INFORMATION

SARA TITLE III - HAZARD CLASSES:

Fire Hazard

Sudden Release of Pressure Hazard

16. Other Information

ACGIH American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists

DOT Department of Transportation

IARC International Agency for Research on Cancer

NTP National Toxicology Program

OSHA Occupational Safety and Health Administration
PEL Permissible Exposure Limit

SARA Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act STEL Short Term Exposure Limit

TDG Short Term Exposure Limit
TDG Transportation of Dangerous Goods

TLV Threshold Limit Value

WHMIS Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System

Compressed gas cylinders shall not be refilled without the express written permission of the owner. Shipment of a compressed gas cylinder which has not been filled by the owner or with his/her (written) consent is a violation of transportation regulations.

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